# Curriculum Vitae | Tim P. Vos

(a k a Timothy P. Vos)

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<b>Academic Credentials</b>		
Academic Work Experience		
Michigan State University, School of Journalism, College of Communication Arts & Sciences	Professor Director of the School of Journalism Founder, Center for Journalism Studies	2019-present 2019-present 2020-present
Previous Academic Work Experie	ence	
University of Missouri, School of Journalism		2013-2019 2018-2019 2013-2019 2014-2018 2008-2013
University of Missouri	Affiliate Faculty, Department of Communication	2015-2019
Seton Hall University	Assistant Professor of Communication Instructor of Communication	2005-2008 2004-2005
Syracuse University, S.I. Newhouse School of Public Communications	Teaching Associate	2003
Dordt College (now Dordt University) (Iowa)	Instructor of Communication Adjunct Professor, Communication	1997-2001 1995-1997
Northwestern College (Iowa)	Lecturer in Communication Studies	1996
Academic Degrees		
Ph.D., Mass Communications	S.I. Newhouse School of Public Communications, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York	2005
M.A., Journalism and Mass Communication	School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa	1995
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### Scholarly Works: Presses, Academic Journals, and Other Venues

Center, Iowa

### Books

B.A., Majors: Political Studies,

Communication, Radio-TV

Philosophy; Minor:

Vos, T.P. (Ed.) (2018). Journalism. Vol. 19 of Handbooks of Communication Science Series, Peter J. Schulz and Paul Cobley (Series Eds.). Berlin: de Gruyter Mouton.

Liebler, C.M. & Vos, T.P. (Eds.) (2018). Media scholarship in a transitional age: Research in honor of Pamela J. Shoemaker. New York: Peter Lang.

Dordt College (now Dordt University), Sioux

1984

Vos, T.P. & Heinderyckx, F., (Eds.). (2015). Gatekeeping in transition. New York, London: Routledge Press.

Shoemaker, P.J. & Vos, T.P. (2009). Gatekeeping theory. New York, London: Routledge Press.

Also see Portuguese translation: Shoemaker, P.J. & Vos, T.P. (2011/2016). *Teoria do gatekeeping: Selecao e construcao da noticia*. Porto Alegre, Brazil: Artmed Editora SA.

# Refereed Academic Journal Articles

- **Vos, T.P.** & Hanusch, F. (2024). Conceptualizing embeddedness as a key dimension for analyzing journalistic cultures. *Communication Theory 34*(1) 39-48.
- Raemy, P., Hellmueller, L. & **Vos, T.P.** (2024). Understanding journalistic culture as context and result of negotiation. *International Journal of Communication* DOI: 10.1080/21670811.2023.2174893.
- Antolini, M., Da Silva, M.P. & **Vos**, **T.P.** (2024). Metajournalistic discourse in US coverage of Brazil: Journalistic roles and values related to threats to democracy. *Journalism Studies* DOI: 10.1080/1461670X.2024.2421350.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Li, Y. (2024). An early history of newspaper agents. *American Journalism* DOI: 10.1080/08821127.2024.2410707.
- Vos, T.P. & Li, Y. (2024). The ad agency and ad content in the 1840s. *Journalism History* 50(3) 203-226.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Thomas, R.J. (2024). "They're Making it More Democratic:" The Normative Construction of Participatory Journalism. *Digital Journalism* 12(6) 869-893.
- Marques, F.P.J. & Vos, T.P. (2024). Advancing comparative studies in Political Communication research: What factors explain the transformation of media systems? *International Communication Gazette* 86(7) 521-540.
- **Vos**, **T.P.**, Thomas, R.J., & Tandoc, E.C., Jr. (2023). Constructing the legitimacy of journalists' marketing role. *Journalism Studies* 24(6) 763-782.
- Marques, F.P.J., Miola, E., Vos, T.P., Fontes, G.S. & Santos, D. (2023). 'Fake news' and journalistic authority in newspaper editorials. *Journalism Studies* 24(8) 1087-1110.
- Geertsema-Sligh, M. & Vos, T.P. (2022). Running up against a brick wall: U.S. metajournalistic discourse of gender equality in newsrooms. *Journalism Studies 23*(14) 1758-1778.
- Raemy, P. & Vos, T.P. (2021). A negotiative theory of journalistic roles. *Communication Theory 31*(1) 107-126.
- Wolfgang, D., Vos, T.P., Kelling, K. & Shin, S. (2021). Political journalism and democracy: How journalists reflect political viewpoint diversity in their reporting. *Journalism Studies* 22(10) 1339-1357.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Perreault, G. (2020). The discursive construction of the gamification of journalism. *Convergence: The International Journal of Research into New Media Technologies 26*(3) 470-485.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Moore, J. (2020). Building the journalistic paradigm: Beyond paradigm repair. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism 21*(1) 17-33.
- Perreault, G. & Vos, T.P. (2020). Metajournalistic discourse on the rise of gaming journalism. *New Media & Society 22*(1) 159-176.
- Hanusch, F. & Vos, T.P. (2020). Charting the development of a field: A systematic analysis of comparative studies of journalism. *International Communication Gazette* 82(4) 319-341.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Russell, F. (2019). Theorizing journalism's institutional relationships: An elaboration of gatekeeping theory. *Journalism Studies* 20(16) 2331-2348.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Thomas, R. (2019). The discursive (re)construction of journalism's gatekeeping role. *Journalism Practice* 13(4) 396-412.
- Wolfgang, D., **Vos, T.P.** & Kelling, K. (2019). Journalism's relationship to democracy: Roles, attitudes, and practices. *Journalism Studies* (20)14 1977-1994.
- **Vos, T.P.,** Eichholz, M. & Karaliova, T. (2019). Audiences and journalistic capital: Roles of journalism. *Journalism Studies* 20(7) 1009-1027.

- **Vos, T.P.** & Thomas, R. (2018). The discursive construction of journalistic authority in a post-truth age. *Journalism Studies* 19(13) 2001-2010.
- Hanitzsch, T. & Vos, T.P. (2018). Journalism beyond democracy: A new look into journalistic roles in political and everyday life. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism 19*(2) 146-164.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Wolfgang, D. (2018). Journalists' normative discursive constructions of political viewpoint diversity. *Journalism Studies* 19(6) 764-781.
- Craft, S. & Vos, T.P. (2018). Have you heard? US journalistic "listening" in cacophonous times. *Journalism Practice* 12(8) 966-975.
- Perreault, G. & Vos, T.P. (2018). The GamerGate controversy and journalistic paradigm maintenance. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism 19*(4) 553-569.
- Artemas, K., Vos, T.P. & Duffy, M. (2018). Journalism hits a wall: Rhetorical construction of newspapers' editorial and advertising relationship. *Journalism Studies* 19(7) 1004-1020.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Craft, S. (2017). The discursive construction of journalistic transparency. *Journalism Studies 18*(12) 1505-1522.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Finneman, T. (2017). The early historical construction of journalism's gatekeeping role. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism* 18(3) 265-280.
- Hanitzsch, T. & Vos, T.P. (2017). Journalistic roles and the struggle over institutional identity: The discursive constitution of journalism. *Communication Theory* 27(2) 115-135.
- Ferrucci, P. & **Vos**, **T.P.** (2017). Who's in, who's out? Constructing the identity of digital journalists. *Digital Journalism* 5(7) 868-883.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Singer, J. (2016). Media discourse about entrepreneurial journalism: Implications for journalistic capital. *Journalism Practice* 10(2) 143-159.
  - Reprinted in Rafter, K. (Ed.) (2017). *Entrepreneurial journalism* (Journalism Studies: Theory and Practice series). New York, London: Routledge.
- Heinderyckx, F. & Vos, T.P. (2016). Reformed gatekeeping. Communication and Media 11(36) 29-46.
- Tandoc, E. & **Vos**, **T.P.** (2016). The journalist is marketing the news: Social media in the gatekeeping process. *Journalism Practice* 10(8) 950-966.
- Craft, S., Vos, T.P. & Wolfgang, D. (2016). Reader comments as press criticism: Implications for the journalistic field. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism 17*(6) 677-693.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Ashley, S. (2014). Amending equal time: Explaining institutional change in American communication policy. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 58(4) 671-686.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2013). Explaining the origins of the advertising agency. *American Journalism*, 30(4) 450-472.
- Tandoc, E., Hellmueller, L. & **Vos, T.P.** (2013). Mind the gap: Between journalistic role conception and role enactment. *Journalism Practice*, 7(5) 539-554.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Li, Y. (2013). Justifying commercialization: Legitimating discourses and the rise of American advertising. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 90(3) 559-580.
- Hellmueller, L., **Vos, T.P.** & Poepsel, M. (2013). Shifting journalistic capital? Transparency and objectivity in the 21st century. *Journalism Studies*, *14*(3) 287-304.
- **Vos, T.P.**, Craft, S. & Ashley, S. (2012). New media, old criticism: Bloggers press criticism and the journalistic field. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism, 13*(7) 848-866.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2012). 'Homo Journalisticus:' Journalism education's role in articulating the objectivity norm. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism, 13*(4) 435-449.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2011). A mirror of the times: A history of the mirror metaphor in journalism. *Journalism Studies*, 12(5) 575-589.

- **Vos, T.P.** (2011). Explaining the origins of public relations: Logics of historical explanation. *Journal of Public Relations Research*, 23(2) 119-140.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2010). A cultural explanation for early broadcast policy: Professionalism, voluntarism, and U.S. broadcast networks. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, *54*(2) 179-193.

### **Invited Academic Journal Articles**

- **Vos, T.P.** (2023). A course correction for journalism studies: A response to journalism studies for realists. *Journalism Studies* 24(8) 1048-1054.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2019). Journalists' endangered professional status. *Journalism: Theory, Practice & Criticism*, 20(1) 122-125.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2018). Functionalist explanations in media histories: A historiographical essay. *American Journalism*, 35(4) 490-503.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2017). The paradigm is dead, long live the paradigm. *Journalism and Communication Monographs*, 19(4) 307-311.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2015). Documentary film and gatekeeping forces. *Visual Communication Quarterly*, 22(1) 20-24.
- Vos, T.P. (2013). Historical mechanisms and journalistic change. *American Journalism*, 30(1) 36-43.

#### **Book Chapters**

- **Vos, T.P.** (2023). Theories, concepts, and historiography: An overview. In M.M. Garza, M. Fuhlhage & T. Lucht (Ed.), *The Routledge Companion to American Journalism History* (pp. 401-410). New York, London: Routledge.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2022). The social roles of journalism. In S. Allan (Ed.), *The Routledge Companion to News and Journalism* (pp. 73-81). New York, London: Routledge.
- Russell, F.M. & **Vos, T.P.** (2022). Journalism's interactions with Silicon Valley platforms. In Ferrucci, P. & Eldridge, S. II (Eds.), *The Institutions Changing Journalism* (pp. 166-180). New York, London: Routledge.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2022). Overview: Anglo-Saxon countries. In Fengler, S., Eberwein, T., & Karmasin, M. (Eds.), *The Global Handbook of Media Accountability* (pp. 61-62). New York, London: Routledge.
- Craft, S. & Vos, T.P. (2021). The ethics of transparency. In L.T. Price, K. Sanders & W.N. Wyatt (Eds.), *The Routledge Companion to Journalism Ethics* (pp. 175-183). New York, London: Routledge.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2019). Journalists as gatekeepers. In K. Wahl-Jorgensen & T. Hanitzsch (Eds.), *Handbook of journalism studies* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) (pp. 90-104). New York, London: Routledge.
- Jenkins, J. & Vos, T.P. (2019). Journalistic voice as a gatekeeping force. In Moy, P. & Matheson, D. (Eds.). *Voices: Exploring the shifting contours of communication* (pp. 117-140). New York: Peter Lang.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2019). Media gatekeeping. In M. B. Salwen & D.W. Stacks (Eds.), *An integrated approach to communication theory and research* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.) (pp. 87-97). New York, London: Routledge.
- Hanitzsch, T., **Vos, T.P.**, Standaert, O., Hanusch, F., Hovden, J.F., Hermans, L. & Ramaprasad, J. (2019). Role orientations: Journalists' views on their place in society. In Hanitzsch, T., Hanusch, F., Ramaprasad, & de Beer, A. S. (eds.). *Worlds of journalism: Comparing journalistic cultures across the globe* (pp. 161-198). New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hanitzsch, T., Ahva, L., Oller Alonso, M., Arroyave, J., Hermans, L., Hovden, J.F., Hughes, S., Josephi, B., Ramaprasad, J., Shapiro, I. & Vos, T.P. (2019). Journalistic Culture in a Global Context: A conceptual roadmap. In Hanitzsch, T., Hanusch, F., Ramaprasad, & de Beer, A. S. (eds.). *Worlds of journalism: Comparing journalistic cultures across the globe* (pp. 23-46). New York. Columbia University Press.

- Hanitzsch, T., Ramaprasad, J., Arroyave, J., Berganza, R., Hermans, L., Hovden, J.F., Lab, P., Lauerer, C., Tejkalová, A., & Vos, T.P. (2019). Perceived influences: Journalists' awareness of pressures on their work. In Hanitzsch, T., Hanusch, F., Ramaprasad, & de Beer, A. S. (eds.). *Worlds of journalism: Comparing journalistic cultures across the globe* (pp. 103-132). New York. Columbia University Press.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Ferrucci, P. (2018). Who am I? Digital journalists' perception of professional identity. In S. Eldridge II & B. Franklin (Eds.), *The Routledge handbook of developments in digital journalism studies* (pp. 62-74). New York; London: Routledge.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2018). Journalism. In T.P. Vos (Ed.). *Journalism*. Vol. 19: Handbooks of Communication Science (pp. 1-17). Berlin: de Gruyter Mouton.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Liebler, C.M. (2018). Introduction: Examining media in a transitional age. In C.M. Liebler & T.P. Vos (Eds.). *Media scholarship in a transitional age: Research in honor of Pamela J. Shoemaker* (pp. 1-10). New York: Peter Lang.
- Michael, N. & Vos, T.P. (2018). From gatekeeping to bridge-keeping: Gatekeeping theory through the lens of micro-documentary. In C.M. Liebler & T.P. Vos (Eds.). *Media scholarship in a transitional age: Research in honor of Pamela J. Shoemaker* (pp. 193-208). New York: Peter Lang.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2016). Historical perspectives on journalistic roles. In C. Mellado, L. Hellmueller & W. Donsbach (Eds.) *Journalistic role performance: Concepts, models, and measures* (pp. 41-59). New York, London: Routledge.
- Mellado, C. & Vos, T.P. (2016). Conceptualizing journalistic role performance across media platforms. In C. Mellado, L. Hellmueller & W. Donsbach (Eds.) *Journalistic role performance: Concepts, models, and measures* (pp. 106-124). New York, London: Routledge.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2016). Journalistic fields. In T. Witschge, C.W. Anderson, D. Domingo & A. Hermida (Eds.) *The Sage handbook of digital journalism* (pp. 383-396). London: Sage.
- **Vos, T. P.** (2015). Revisiting gatekeeping theory in a time of transition. In T. P. Vos & F. Heinderyckx (Eds.), *Gatekeeping in transition* (pp. 3-24). New York: Routledge.
- Shoemaker, P.J., **Vos, T.P.** & Reese, S. (2009). Journalists as gatekeepers. In K. Wahl-Jorgensen & T. Hanitzsch (Eds.), *Handbook of Journalism Studies* (pp. 73-87). New York, London: Routledge.

Chinese translation (2014)

Korean translation (2016)

- Shoemaker, P.J. & **Vos, T.P.** (2009). Media gatekeeping. In M. B. Salwen & D.W. Stacks (Eds.), *An integrated approach to communication theory and research* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) (pp. 75-89). New York, London: Routledge.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2002). News writing structure and style. In W.D. Sloan & L.M. Parcell (Eds.) *American journalism: History, principles, practices* (pp. 296-305). Jefferson, NC: McFarland & Company.

### Encyclopedia; Encyclopedia Entries

- **Vos, T.P.** & Hanusch, F. (Eds.). (2019) Dimitrakopoulou, D. Sehl, A. & Geertsema-Sligh, M. (Assoc. Eds.). *International encyclopedia of journalism studies*. Wiley-Blackwell.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2019). Field theory and journalistic capital. In **Vos, T.P.** & Hanusch, F. (Eds.). Dimitrakopoulou, D. Sehl, A. & Geertsema-Sligh, M. (Assoc. Eds.). *International encyclopedia of journalism studies*. Wiley-Blackwell.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2019). Journalism as institution. In Ornebring, H. (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of journalism studies*. Oxford University Press. DOI:10.1093/acrefore/9780190228613.013.825
- **Vos, T.P.** (2008). Sound bites. In W. Donsbach, J. Bryant & R. Craig (Eds.) *International encyclopedia of communication* (pp. 4740-4742). Blackwell Publishing.

### Other Scholarly Dissemination

- Andre, H., Bronosky, M.E. & Candido dos Santos, D. (2024). Reflections on the social role of a changing journalism: An interview with Tim Vos. *Revista Pauta Geral: Estudos em Jornalismo (11)* 321-340. DOI: 10.5212/RevistaPautaGeral.v.11.23469.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2022). Foreword in *Indian media giants: Unveiling the business dynamics of print legacies*, by Surbhi Dahiya (pp. xix-xxii). New York, London: Oxford University Press.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2021). Foreword in *Bias is all around you: A handbook for inspecting social media and news stories*, by Erik Bean (pp. v-vi). New York: Baker and Taylor.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2018). Review of *Deciding what's true: The rise of political fact-checking in American journalism*, by Lucas Graves. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, DOI: 10.1177/1077699018785894
- **Vos, T.P.** & Craft, S. (2017). Journalists in the United States. Country Report for the *Worlds of Journalism Study*. DOI: https://epub.ub.uni-muenchen.de/34878/1/Country report US.pdf
- **Vos, T.P.** (2010). Review of *The origins of television news in America: The visualizers of CBS in the 1940s*, by Mike Conway. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 54 (3), 544-545.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2009). Review of *Sounds of change: A history of FM broadcasting in America*, by Christopher Sterling and Michael Keith. *Journalism History*, 34 (4), 247.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2005). Review of *NPR: The trials and triumphs of National Public Radio*, by Michael McCauley. *Journalism History*, 31 (3), 175.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2002). Review of *Yellow Journalism: Puncturing the myths, defining the legacies*, by W. Joseph Campbell. *Journalism History*, 28 (1), 49.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2001). Review of *Border crossings: Christian trespasses on popular culture and political affairs*, by Rodney Clapp. *Pro Rege*, *30* (1), 26-28.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2000). Review of *How the news makes us dumb: The death of wisdom in an information age*, by C. John Sommerville. *Pro Rege*, 28 (3), 31-32.

Citations available via Google Scholar ORCiD 0000-0002-7174-5574

#### Refereed Conference Papers

- Kang, T., Vos, T.P., Hanitzsch, T., Thurman, N. & Henkel, I. (2024). AI in the shoes of journalists: Which journalists' perspectives do LLMs represent? To be presented at 10th annual conference of The International Journal of Press/Politics, Edinburgh, UK, October 17-18.
- **Vos, T.P.,** Kang, T., Thorson, E., Mourão, R., & Antolini, M. (2024). Place matters: Variation in US journalism culture. Presented at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Community Journalism Interest Group, Philadelphia, PA, August 9.
- **Vos, T.P.,** Mourão, R., Thorson, E. & Robertson, C.T. (2024). Journalistic epistemologies and journalism culture in the US. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Gold Coast, Australia, June 23.
- **Vos**, **T.P.**, Lunga, C. & Senyo, P. (2023). Renegotiating the press-police relationship in four liberal democracies. Presented at Future of Journalism conference, Cardiff, UK, September 15.
- Da Silva, M., Mourão, R., **Vos, T.P.,** Antolini, M., C. & Menezes, L. (2023). News characteristics, newsworthiness and sharing news during a violent authoritarian movement. Presented at Future of Journalism conference, Cardiff, UK, September 14.
- Senyo, P. & Vos, T.P. (2023). Conflict frames in Ghana and the US: Towards a theory of media frame building in liberal African democracies. Presented at the Association for Education in Journalism and

- Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Cultural and Critical Studies Division, Washington, DC, August 9.
- Mourão, R., Antolini, M.C., Da Silva, M., **Vos, T.P.** & Menezes, L. (2023). News repertoires, military interventionism, and support for anti-democratic movements in Brazil. Presented at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, International Division, Washington, DC, August 9.
- **Vos, T.P.**. Lowery, W. & Thomas, R.J. (2023). A grounded theory of journalism's institutional actors. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Toronto, May 27.
- Antolini, M.C., Da Silva, M.P. & Vos, T.P. (2023). Metajournalistic discourse in coverage of Brazil: Journalistic roles and values related to democracy. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Toronto, May 27.
- Raemy, P., Hellmueller, L.C. & Vos, T.P. (2023). Journalistic cultures in the digital era: (Re)focus on negotiation and practice. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Toronto, May 26.
- Marques, J. & Vos, T.P. (2022). What factors explain the transformation of media systems? Presented at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, International Division, Detroit, August 5.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Hanusch, F. (2022). Conceptualizing embeddedness as a feature of journalistic cultures. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Paris, May 30.
- Thomas, R.J., Bent, E., **Vos, T.P.**, Johnson, B. & Bremer, A. (2022). Constructing journalism's future(s): What journalism will (or ought) to become, according to its ideational entrepreneurs. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Paris, May 28.
- Geertsema-Sligh & **Vos**, **T.P.** (2021). Running up against a brick wall: Metajournalistic discourse of gender equality in newsrooms. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Virtual, May 29.
- Wolfgang, D., Vos, T.P., Kelling, K. & Shin, S. (2020). Political journalism and democracy: How journalists reflect political viewpoint diversity in their reporting. Presented at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Newspaper and Online News Division, Virtual, August 8.
- **Vos, T.P.,** Tandoc, E. & Thomas, R. (2019). Constructing the legitimacy of journalists' marketing role. Presented at Future of Journalism conference, Cardiff, UK, September 12.
- Hinnant, A., Thomas, R., Volz, Y. & Vos, T.P. (2019). The evolution and devolution of online comments: US journalists' discursive construction of online comments, 2001-2019. Presented at the International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Washington, DC, May 28.
- **Vos, T.P.**, Thomas, R., Hinnant, A. & Volz, Y. (2018). The discursive (re)construction of the objectivity norm. Presented at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Media Ethics Division, Washington, DC, August 7.
- Wolfgang, D., **Vos, T.P.** & Kelling, K. (2018). Journalism's relationship to democracy: Roles, attitudes, and practices. Presented at the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Newspaper and Online News Division, Washington, DC, August 7.
- Perreault, G. & Vos, T.P. (2018). Traditional journalists on gaming journalism: Metajournalistic discourse on the rise of lifestyle journalism. Presented at the Association for Education in Journalism

- and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Magazine Media Division, Washington, DC, August 7.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Russell, F. (2018). "Jonahalism": Theorizing journalism's institutional relationships. Presented at the International Association for Media and Communication Research (IAMCR) conference, Journalism Research and Education Division, Eugene, Oregon, June 23.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Thomas, R. (2018). The discursive (re)construction of journalism's gatekeeping role. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Prague, Czech Republic, May 27.
- Jenkins, J. & Vos, T.P. (2018). Journalistic voice as a gatekeeping force. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Prague, Czech Republic, May 27.
- Thomas, R. & Vos, T.P. (2018). The normative construction of participatory journalism. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Prague, Czech Republic, May 24.
- Craft, S. & Vos, T.P. (2017). Have you heard? Journalistic 'listening' in cacophonous times. Presented at Future of Journalism conference, Cardiff, UK, September 15.
- **Vos**, **T.P.** & Thomas, R. (2017). The discursive construction of journalistic authority in a post-truth age. Presented at Future of Journalism conference, Cardiff, UK, September 14.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2017). Functionalist explanations in media histories: A historiographical essay. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, Chicago, IL, August 9.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Moore, J. (2017). Building the journalistic paradigm: Beyond paradigm repair. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, San Diego, CA, May 29.
- Hanusch, F. & Vos, T.P. (2017). Charting the development of a field: A systematic analysis of comparative studies of journalism. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, San Diego, CA, May 27.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Eichholz, M. & Karaliova, T. (2017). Audiences and journalistic capital: Roles of journalism. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, San Diego, CA, May 26.
- Feng, Y., Craft, S. & Vos, T.P. (2017). Drawing the line with ethics: How journalists maintain professional boundaries in a participatory media environment. Accepted for presentation at Association for Practical and Professional Ethics (APPE) conference, Dallas, TX, February 24.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Hendricks, M. & Wolfgang, D. (2016). Journalists' and journalism students' conceptions of journalistic roles: Potential for Change? Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Scholastic Journalism Division, Minneapolis, August 5.
- Ferrucci, P. & Vos, T.P. (2016). Who's in, who's out? Constructing the identity of digital journalists. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Newspaper and Online News Division, Minneapolis, August 5.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Wolfgang, D. (2016). Journalists' normative discursive constructions of political viewpoint diversity. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Critical and Cultural Studies Division, Minneapolis, August 4.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2016). Conceptualizing journalistic role performance across media platforms. Presented at International Association of Media and Communication Research (IAMCR) conference, Journalism Research and Education Division, Leicester, UK, July 31.

- Perreault, G. & Vos, T.P. (2016). The GamerGate scandal and journalistic paradigm maintenance. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Fukuoka, Japan, June 13.
- Hanitzsch, T. & Vos, T.P. (2016). Journalistic roles and the struggle over professional identity: The discursive constitution of journalism. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Fukuoka, Japan, June 10.
- Hanitzsch, T. & **Vos, T.P.** (2016). Journalism beyond Democracy: A new look into journalistic roles in civic and everyday life. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Fukuoka, Japan, June 10.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Craft, S. (2015). The discursive construction of journalistic transparency. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Critical and Cultural Studies Division, San Francisco, August 7.
- Pantic, N. & Vos, T.P. (2015). Gatekeeping and unpublishing: Making publishing and unpublishing decisions. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Newspaper and Online News Division, San Francisco, August.
- Dunleavy, B. & Vos, T.P. (2015). The use of Twitter as a news source in sports reporting. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Sports Communication Interest Group, San Francisco, August 8.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2015). Theorizing political communication policies. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) pre-conference, Communication History Division, San Juan, Puerto Rico, May 21.
- Michael, N. & Vos, T.P. (2015). Gatekeeping, gatekeeping forces and micro-documentary. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, San Juan, Puerto Rico, May 24.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Singer, J. (2014). Entrepreneurial journalism: Shifting journalistic capital? Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Media Management and Economics Division, Montreal, August 8.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Finneman, T. (2014). Legitimizing news judgments: The early historical construction of journalism's gatekeeping role. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, Montreal, August 8.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Medvedeva, Y. (2014). The cultural capital of ethnic immigrant newspapers in the U.S. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Division, Montreal, August 7.
- Craft, S., Vos, T.P. & Wolfgang, D. (2014). Reader comments as press criticism: Challenging the journalistic field. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Seattle, May 26.
- Artemas, K., Vos, T.P. & Duffy, M. (2014). Journalism hits a wall: A discourse, metaphorical analysis. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Seattle, May 26.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Matthews, C. (2013). A history of the watchdog metaphor in journalism. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, Washington, DC, August 8.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Ashley, S. (2013). Amending equal time: Explaining institutional change in American communication policy. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Law & Policy Division, London, June 19.

- **Vos, T.P.** & Matthews, C. (2012). Framing early media policy: Editorial cartoons in the 1920s and 30s. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) conference, Raleigh, NC, October 14.
- Hellmueller, L., Tandoc, E. & Vos, T.P. (2012). Beyond content: Framing through the roles of journalists. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Communication Theory and Methodology Division, Chicago, IL, August 9.
- Hellmueller, L., **Vos, T.P.** & Poepsel, M. (2012). Shifting journalistic capital? Transparency and objectivity in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Phoenix, AZ, May 26.
- Tandoc, E., Hellmueller, L. & Vos, T.P. (2012). Mind the gap: Between journalistic role conception and role enactment. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Phoenix, AZ, May 25.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Li, Y. (2012). The ad agency and ad content in the 1840s. Presented at the Joint Journalism and Communication History Conference, New York, NY, March 10, 2012.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Li, Y. (2011). Selling advertising: An early history. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) conference, Kansas City, MO, October 8.
- Berr, J. & Vos, T.P. (2011). Framing Capital Crimes in Two Newspapers. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Newspaper Division, St. Louis, MO, August 12.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Li, Y. (2010). The business side of journalism: A history of an occupational norm. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) conference, Tucson, AZ, October 7.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2010). Explaining the origins of the advertising agency. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, Denver, CO, August 5.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Li, Y. (2010). An early history of newspaper agents. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Newspaper Division, Denver, CO, August 6.
- **Vos, T.P.**, Craft, S. & Ashley, S. (2010). New media, old criticism: Bloggers' press criticism and the journalistic field. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Cultural and Critical Studies Division, Denver, CO, August 6.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2009). The newspaper as mirror: A history of a metaphor. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, Boston, MA, August 6.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Poepsel, M. (2009). Personality's effect on news content. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Mass Media & Society Division, Boston, MA, August 6.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2008). Using religion in the pages of the newspaper: Three episodes from post-Civil War America. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA), Seattle, WA, October 4.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2008). Explaining objectivity as an occupational norm: The role of education. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, Chicago, IL, August 9.
- **Vos**, **T.P.** (2008). Journalism by the book: The epistemological significance of news forms. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, May 25.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2008). Explaining the origins of public relations: Functionalist, institutional, and cultural logics of historical explanation. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Public Relations Division, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, May 24.

- **Vos, T.P.** (2008). Historical change in journalism practices and institutions: Explaining collective action. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) and Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) History Division Joint Spring Conference, New York, NY, March 15.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2007). Explaining historical outcomes in media history: A historiographical essay on functionalist explanations. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) and Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) History Division Joint Spring Conference, New York, NY, March 24.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2006). A cultural explanation for early political broadcast policy: Values of partisanship and neutrality. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, San Francisco, CA, August 3.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2006). Professionalism, voluntarism, and American broadcast networks: A cultural explanation for broadcast policy. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Law & Policy Division, Dresden, Germany, June 20.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2006). The idea of 'public' in the origins of a commercial broadcast system. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) and Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) History Division Joint Spring Conference, New York, NY, March 18.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2005). Laws of the marketplace or a market culture? The place of markets in explaining the origins of political broadcasting policy. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Media Management and Economics Division, San Antonio, TX, August 12.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2005). The origins of political broadcasting policy in American governmental institutions. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, San Antonio, TX, August 10.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2005). Journalistic role conception: A bridge between the reporter and the press. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, New York, NY, May 29.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2005). A political broadcasting policy: Policy options in the American broadcasting experience. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) and Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) History Division Joint Spring Conference, New York, NY, March 12.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2004). The Federal Election Campaign Act: A historical explanation. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, Toronto, ON, August 6.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2004). A theory of political broadcasting content: Section 315, equal access, and diversity on the airwaves. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Political Communication Division, New Orleans, LA, May 31.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2004). Origins of commercial broadcasting in the American administrative state. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) and Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) History Division Joint Spring Conference, New York, NY, March 13.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2003). Mapping deviance: The role of news content in communicating legitimacy. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Mass Communication & Society Division, Kansas City, MO, August 2.
- **Vos**, **T.P.** (2003). Political broadcasting in a two-party country: The 1959 amendment to the Communications Act. Presented at American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) and

- Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) History Division Joint Spring Northeast Regional Conference, New York, NY, March 22.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2002). The enactment of journalists' role conceptions. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Mass Communication & Society Division, Miami Beach, FL, August 9.
- **Vos, T.P.** (1998). The news story as journalists' way of knowing. Presented at Ways of Knowing, In Concert conference, Sioux Center, IA, August 15.

### **Refereed Panel Presentations**

- Mourão, R., **Vos, T.P.**, Thorson, E., Antolini, M. & Kang, T. (2024). Beyond survey: Challenges and possibilities of connecting Worlds of Journalism to other datasets, methods and epistemologies. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) pre-conference, International Division, Philadelphia, PA, August 7.
- Vos, T.P., Mourão, R., Badr, H., Loosen, W., von Garmissin, A., Hanusch, F., Da Silva, M. & Storch, L. (2024). Explaining journalistic epistemologies in different social contexts. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Gold Coast, Australia, June 22.
- **Vos, T.P.**, Paulio, F.O. & Bastian, M. (2022). Media accountability in the Americas and Anglo-Saxon countries. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Political Communication Division, Paris, May 27.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2019). The comparison trap: Theoretical, methodological, and practical challenges. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, International Division, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, August 9.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2018). Negotiating the tensions in conceptualization and theorization. Presented at Rethinking Theories and Concepts of Mediated Communication conference, Barcelona, Spain, September 13.
- Mellado, C. & Vos, T.P. (2018). Practices and discourses of journalistic roles on social media. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Prague, Czech Republic, May 27.
- **Vos, T.P.** & Prandner, D. (2017). The socialization of journalism students into the profession: Results from a global survey of J-students. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, San Diego, CA, May 29.
- Lauk, E., Hovden, J.F., Hermans, L., Lab, F., Róka, J., Seizova, S., Splendore, S., Tejkalová, A., Vos, T.P. (2016). Impact of journalism education on the formation of professional identity and ethics: A cross-cultural perspective in Europe and North America. Presented at World Journalism Education Congress (WJEC), Auckland, New Zealand, July 14-16.
- **Vos, T.P.**, Hermans, L., Hovden, J.F. (2016). Professional identities and roles of journalists. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, Fukuoka, Japan, June 9-13.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2014). Theorizing in a time of transition. Presented at Digital Disruption to Journalism and Mass Communication Theory Conference, Brussels, Belgium, October 3.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2014). Researching journalism in the new media ecology. Presented at Worlds of Journalism Studies Convention, Thessaloniki, Greece, March 27.
- **Vos, T.P.** (2013). Professional roles revisited: Between the rhetoric on role conceptions and journalistic performance. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Journalism Studies Division, London, UK, June 20.

**Vos, T.P.** (2013). Policymakers, positive liberty, and the golden age of network documentaries. Presented at Broadcast Education Association (BEA) conference, Las Vegas, NV, April 9.

**Vos, T.P.** (2012). Theorizing journalism in time. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, History Division, Chicago, IL, August 10.

**Vos, T.P.** (2009). Theorizing journalistic role conceptions. Presented at International Communication Association (ICA) conference, Mass Communication Division, Chicago, IL, May 23.

Vos, T.P. (2006). Charging up the Hill. Presented at Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) conference, Law & Policy Division, San Francisco, CA, August 4.

**Vos, T.P.** (1996). The news media as a communicative institution. Presented at Communication in the Christian College Classroom ... And Beyond conference, Grand Rapids, MI, June 6.

### **Invited Lectures, Presentations, and Talks**

invited Ecctures, 11 escritations, and 1 aiks	
Is there anything left to say about journalistic roles? At Department of Communication, University of Vienna, Austria	Feb. 27, 2024
Journalism in the United States: Recent inflection points. At University of Münster, Germany (via Zoom)	May 31, 2021
The changing roles of journalism. At University of Michigan, Retirees Association (via Zoom)	Apr. 8, 2021
The pandemic's long-term mark on community journalism research. AEJMC Community Journalism webinar (via Zoom)	Mar. 26, 2021
Challenges facing academic associations, President's Panel. At Beijing Normal University, China (via Zoom)	Dec. 16, 2020
Journalism at a crossroads and in the crosshairs. Michigan State University Alumni Association, Coffee with the Profs (via Zoom)	Oct. 12, 2020
Is it still worth talking about gatekeeping? At 17 <sup>th</sup> Associação Brasileira de Pesquisadores em Jornalismo (SBPJor) conference, keynote speaker, Goianiã, Brazil	Nov. 6, 2019
Why journalists (and everyone else) need to think (and talk) about the social roles of journalism. At Appalachian State University (via Skype)	Jun. 19, 2018
Accountability in the Americas, USA. At the Media and Transparency—A Global Perspective conference, keynote speaker, Berlin, Germany	Jun. 15, 2018
Gatekeeping: New areas of investigation. At the Wee Kim Wee School of Communication and Information, Nanyang Technological Institute, Singapore (via Skype)	Sept. 7, 2017
The potential for research and graduate education in schools of journalism and communication, University of Oregon	Feb. 24, 2017
The discursive construction of journalistic capital, Syracuse University	Jan. 31, 2017
Formation and character of journalistic roles. At the Department of Communication, University of Vienna, Austria	Dec. 6, 2016
Gatekeeping in transition: Concepts and relevance. At the Wee Kim Wee School of Communication and Information, Nanyang Technological Institute, Singapore (via Skype)	Sept. 1, 2016
Gatekeeping in transition: News in the age of the internet. At Second International Forum of Yuelu Media and Cultural Industries, Hunan University, Changsha, China	Oct. 17, 2015
Gatekeeping in transition. At Pontificia Universidad Catolica de Valparaiso, Chile	Jul. 23, 2015
Journalists, professionalism, and audiences: Chasing or setting the agenda – Who controls the news? At Journalism Interactive conference, University of Missouri	Apr. 24, 2015

Journalism's cultural capital. At Communication University of China, Beijing, China	Jun. 6, 2014
Philosophy of journalism. At Shanghai University, Shanghai, China	Jun. 4, 2014
Journalism ethics and professionalism. At Reynolds Journalism Institute, for East-West Center, Pakistan-United States Journalists Exchange	Mar. 14, 2014
Journalism ethics and professionalism. At Reynolds Journalism Institute, for East- West Center, US Professional Exchange for Korean Journalists	Apr. 17, 2013
Journalism ethics and professionalism. At Reynolds Journalism Institute, for East-West Center, Pakistan-United States Journalists Exchange	Mar. 18, 2012
Gatekeeping in transition. At University of Alabama (via Skype)	Jan. 31, 2013
The changing media ecology in the U.S. At Fribourg University, Switzerland	Sept. 18, 2012
System-level and cultural influences on ethical decision-making. At Indiana University, Bloomington	Mar. 22, 2007
Explaining ad content. At University of California, Berkeley	Apr. 6, 2006
Explaining political broadcasting: Equal access and diversity on the airwaves. At University of Texas, Austin	Jan. 31, 2005
Public policy, public communications, and public participation. At Media and American Democracy Institute, sponsored by Syracuse University and Joan Shorenstein Center on the Press, Politics, and Public Policy, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard	Jun. 28, 2003

# **Academic Awards or Honors**

Top Faculty Paper, Community Journalism Interest Group, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2024
Fellow, International Communication Association	2023
Top Two Faculty Paper, Latin American Research Award (LARA), International Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2023
Finalist, Journalism Studies 2019 Outstanding Article Award	2020
University of Missouri Graduate Faculty Mentor Award (campus-wide award)	2019
Top Two Faculty Paper, Newspaper and Online News Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2018
Laurence R. Campbell Faculty Research Award, top faculty paper, Scholastic Journalism Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2016
Top Two Faculty Paper, Journalism Studies Division, International Communication Association	2016
Best <i>American Journalism</i> Article, American Journalism Historians Association (for best article in its flagship journal)	2014
Top Three Faculty Paper, History Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2014
James E. Murphy Top Faculty Paper Award, Critical and Cultural Studies Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2010
Graduate School All-University Doctoral Prize, Syracuse University	2005
Top Three Faculty Paper, Media Management and Economics Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2005

Catherine L. Covert Research Award, S.I. Newhouse School of Public Communications	2005
Leslie J. Moeller Award, top student paper, Mass Communication and Society Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2003
Kappa Tau Alpha Research Award, best student paper, Mass Communication and Society Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication	2003
Catherine L. Covert Research Award, honorable mention, S.I. Newhouse School of Public Communications	2003
Kappa Tau Alpha	1994
Grants and Fellowships	
Reynolds Journalism Institute, The Discourses of Journalism (DoJo), <i>Primary Investigator</i> : <b>Tim P. Vos</b> (Associate Professor of Journalism Studies) \$31,044.30	2016-2018
University of Missouri, Mizzou Advantage, Based on a True Story: The Intersection of Documentary Film and Journalism, <i>Primary Investigators</i> : Brad Prager (Associate Professor of German, Film Studies) and Amanda Hinnant (Assistant Professor of Magazine Journalism). <i>Co-Primary Investigators</i> : Roger F. Cook (Professor of German, Film Studies) and <b>Tim P. Vos</b> (Associate Professor of Journalism Studies) \$30,000	2014-2015
Reynolds Journalism Institute, Worlds of Journalism Study, <i>Primary Investigators</i> : <b>Tim P. Vos</b> (Assistant Professor of Journalism Studies), and Stephanie Craft (Associate Professor of Journalism Studies) \$18,000	2013
University of Missouri, MU Arts & Humanities Large Grant, Based on a True Story: The Intersection of Documentary Film and Journalism, <i>Primary Investigators</i> : Stephanie Craft (Associate Professor of Journalism Studies), Brad Prager (Associate Professor of German, Film Studies). <i>Co-Primary Investigators</i> : Joanna Hearne (Associate Professor of English, Film Studies), Roger F. Cook (Professor of German, Film Studies), Tim P. Vos (Assistant Professor of Journalism Studies), and Katherine Reed (Associate Professor of Journalism)	
\$10,000	2012-2014
University of Missouri, Mizzou Advantage, Reality-Based Filmmaking: Journalism and the Shape of Documentary Cinema in the Twenty-First Century, <i>Primary Investigators</i> : Roger F. Cook (Film Studies, Chair), Stephanie Craft (Journalism Studies), Joanna M. Hearne (English), Brad Prager (German Studies), Katherine Reed (Journalism—Print and Digital News), and <b>Tim P. Vos</b> (Journalism Studies) \$20,000	2011-2012
University of Missouri Summer Research Fellowship	2011-2012
\$7,000, plus \$2,000 in companion research project funds	2009
CONNECT: National Initiative Engaging New Canadianists for American Higher Education \$500	2006
Seton Hall University Research Council, Summer Research Stipend \$6,000	2006
Syracuse University, Summer Graduate Fellowship \$3,000	2003

# **Grants Not Funded**

National Science Foundation, CommuniTies: An assistive AI platform for local	
newsrooms to build ties with diverse communities (NSF 29476831), Primary	
Investigator: Eduard C. Dragut. Co-Primary Investigators: R. Lance Holbert, Tim P.	
Vos.	
\$69,172 (MSU portion)	2022
National Science Foundation, Behind protest coverage: Assessing the influences on	
journalistic production (NSF 2049198), Primary Investigators: Rachel Mourão &	
Tim P. Vos	
\$483,107	2020

# **Teaching Experience**

Michigan State University	
Graduate Teaching Assignment	
Qualitative Research Methods	Spring 2023
Journalism Proseminar	Fall 2021
Journalism Studies Seminar (filled in half a semester)	Fall 2021

University of Missouri	
Undergraduate Teaching Assignments	
History of American Journalism	Fall 2008, Fall 2009, Spring 2011, Spring 2012, Spring 2013, Spring 2014, Spring 2015, Summer 2015, Spring 2016, Spring 2017, Summer 2017, Spring 2018, Summer 2018, Spring 2019
Principles of American Journalism	Fall 2010, Summer 2013, Fall 2013
Journalism and Democracy	Spring 2010
Graduate Teaching Assignments	
History of Mass Media	Fall 2017
Doctoral Proseminar I	Fall 2011, Fall 2012, Fall 2016
Thesis Seminar	Fall 2014, Fall 2015, Fall 2016
Doctoral Seminar	Spring 2015
Qualitative Research Methods in Journalism	Spring 2009, Spring 2011, Fall 2011, Spring 2012, Fall 2013, Spring 2013, Spring 2014, Spring 2018, Spring 2019
Philosophy of Journalism	Fall 2008, Spring 2009, Spring 2010, Fall 2012
Theories of Mass Communication	Fall 2010

Seton Hall University	
Undergraduate Teaching Assignments	
Communication Research	Fall 2006, Spring 2007, Summer 2007, Fall
	2007, Spring 2008, Summer 2008

Writing for the Media	Fall 2004, Spring 2005, Fall 2005, Spring 2006, Fall 2006, Spring 2007, Fall 2007, Spring 2008
American Journalism: The Rise of Free Expression	Fall 2004, Spring 2005, Fall 2005, Spring 2006, Fall 2006, Spring 2007, Fall 2007, Spring 2008
Broadcast News	Fall 2006, Fall 2007
Advanced News Reporting	Spring 2006
Mass Communication I	Summer 2005
Syracuse University	
Graduate Teaching Assignments	
Historical Methods of Mass Communication Research	Fall 2003

# Dordt College (now Dordt University)

# **Undergraduate Teaching Assignments**

Introduction to Mass Communication, Introduction to Journalism, Speaking & Listening, Broadcast Journalism, Print Journalism, Advanced Reporting, Advanced Journalism Production, Broadcast Production, Broadcast Announcing, International Perspective on Broadcasting & News, and Television & Society

Spring 1995 to Spring 2001

Northwestern College	
Undergraduate Teaching Assignments	
Broadcast Journalism	Fall

# **Faculty Appointments**

University of Missouri	Doctoral Faculty	2009-2019
	Graduate Faculty	2008-2019

### **Advising**

### **Doctoral Dissertations Supervised (Completed)**

Terry L. Britt, Mediated temporal consciousness: Memory and concepts of time through engagement with online news archives (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2018). (Assistant Professor at University of Texas at Tyler)

Alejandro Morales, A world in flux: Journalistic change in science journalism (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2018). (Senior Campaign Manager, Steier Group)

Carlos A. Cortes-Martinez, The stereotypical, mythical, and peace journalism representation of blackness through news storytelling content in racial democracies, a critical discourse analysis (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2018). (Assistant Professor at Universidad de La Sabana-Colombia)

Yanfang Wu, Examining the boundaries of journalism in the digital age: A SEM test of digital transition in newsrooms (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2017). (Assistant Professor at University of Miami)

Tatsiana Karaliova, Is there journalism without democracy? Normative role conceptions and practices of journalists in an autocratic regime (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2017). (Associate Professor at Butler University)

David Wolfgang, A space for the public: Positioning the online commenter in the field of professional journalism (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2016). (Finalist for Missouri School of Journalism top dissertation award, 2015-16) (Associate Professor at Colorado State University)

Frank Russell, Silicon Valley and the new gatekeepers: An institutional view of journalism, technology, and social sharing of news (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2016). (Associate Professor at California State University-Fullerton)

Greg Perreault, Sacred space evaders: Religious hegemony in gaming journalism (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2015). (Associate Professor at University of South Florida)

Edson C. Tandoc, Jr. Web analytics, social media, and the journalistic doxa: The impact of audience feedback on the evolving gatekeeping process (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2013) (Winner of Missouri School of Journalism top dissertation award, 2013-14; finalist, Gene Burd Outstanding Dissertation in Journalism Studies Award, ICA, 2014). (Professor at Nanyang Technological University)

Patrick Ferrucci, Poor media, rich democracy: How economics and technology affect construction of news processes (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2013). (Associate Professor at the University of Colorado)

Lea C. Hellmueller, Less similar, less credible? An examination of social and epistemic relations among Washington correspondents and political sources in a multicultural field (Fribourg University, 2012); co-adviser. (Associate Professor, Associate Dean of Research at City University, London)

### Masters Theses Supervised (Completed)

Joseph Siess, The institutionalization of the technology field with journalism (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2019).

Lisa R. Brown, Journalists' use of newspaper comment sections in the newsgathering process (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2018).

John Sadler, Framing practices of wire services in modern wartime: International frames during the final six months of the Battle of Aleppo (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2018).

Maria Valero Dosal, Local broadcast news and OTT streaming services: The institutional obstacles from an on-air to digital transition (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2017).

Brittany Carlson, Exploring news framing in military-oriented newspapers (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2017).

Michael Hoffman, News media literacy and social media (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2016).

Olga Dorovkykh, Native advertising as a storytelling tool: Framing of brand messages (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2015).

Justin Paprocki, How small newspapers are innovating online (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2015).

Brian Dunleavy, The use of Twitter as a news source in sports reporting (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2014)

Olga Khrustaleva, Ethics of filmmaker-subject relationships in documentary films (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2014).

Roman Kolgushev, A case of documents in the cloud: What changes DocumentCloud brings to the practices of daily reporting (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2014).

Nina Pantic, Gatekeeping and unpublishing: How editors make publishing and unpublishing decisions (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2014).

Christopher Long, Jokers, smokers and midnight tokers? How television news framed "pro-pot" legislation in Oregon and Colorado before the November 6, 2012 elections (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2014).

Nick Michael, State of play: The gatekeeping of micro-documentaries (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2013).

Emilie Stigliani, Understanding engagement: Exploring how young non-professional journalists think about civic engagement (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2013).

Tom Pantera, Putting the best news forward: The influence of pressure to be a community booster on community newspaper gatekeepers (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2013).

Rachel Schallom, Satisfaction and journalism: A study of newsroom happiness and its implications in print design (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2012).

Kurt Woock, It's about time: Temporality in magazine feature stories (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2012).

Youn-Joo Park, Taking root: The route of broadcast journalism education (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2011).

Ashley Moore, Following the money: How salient is media ownership information to U.S. citizens? (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2010).

Yi-Chieh (Annie) Liao, Examining the impact of the Beijing 2008 Olympic games on foreign news coverage of China: A content analysis (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2010).

Melissa Varner Meyer, Framing journalists' kidnappings: A textual analysis of news frames from U.S. and U.K. newspapers covering journalists' kidnappings in the Middle East (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2010).

Caroline Evans, Irish newspapers and the Spanish Civil War (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2010).

Annee Tousseau, Framing the writers' strike: An analysis of frames in newspaper coverage of the 2007-2008 Writers Guild of America strike (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2009).

Erin Bernard, *Patria O Muerte*: Metanarrative construction in Cuban media during the Battle of Ideas (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2009).

### Masters Projects Supervised (Completed)

Aaron Cooper, (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2015)

Philip Prouhet, (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2013)

C. Noelle Edwards, (University of Missouri School of Journalism, 2009)

## **Teaching and Faculty Development**

Participated in Journalism Interactive: The conference on journalism education and digital media, Columbia, Missouri	April 24-25, 2015
Participated by invitation in University of Missouri Global Scholars Program, Brussels, Belgium	June 10-20, 2010
Participated by invitation in CONNECT seminar (National Initiative Engaging New Canadianists for American Higher Education), Ottawa, ONT (Canada)	July 24-28, 2006
Participated in Seton Hall University Center for College Teaching seminars; Grants and Fellowships workshops; Teaching, Learning and Technology Center workshops	2004-06

Participated by invitation in Syracuse University Future Professoriate Program, Sample seminars: What to do with student ratings—creating an action plan? Lecturing to large classes; Issues and options when grading student work; Learning communities, and teaching in a diverse classroom	2003-04
Participated by invitation in the "Future Professoriate Project/Preparing Future Faculty Minnowbrook Conference," Blue Mountain, New York	May 14-16, 2003
Participated in the faculty development workshop, "Student Evaluation of Teaching and Learning," Dordt College	May 21, 2001
Participated by invitation in the Faculty Development Summer Institute, "Active Learning & Teaching in University & College," University of Prince Edward Island, Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Canada	August 2-6, 1999
Participated in the faculty development workshop, "Writing to Learn," Dordt College (conducted by Dr. Barbara Walvoord, Notre Dame University)	January 4, 1999

# **Professional Service**

1 Totessional Service	
Academic Leadership	
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC)  Past-President President President-Elect Vice President	2021-2022 2020-2021 2019-2020 2018-2019
Committee or Board Membership	
International Communication Association (ICA), Membership and Internationalization Committee, Member	2018-2022
Association of Schools of Journalism and Mass Communication (ASJMC), Board of Directors	2020-2021
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) Standing Committee on Research	2016-2018
• Vice Chair	2017-2018
Nafziger-White-Salwen Dissertation Award selection committee	2016-2018
International Communication Association (ICA), Journalism Studies Division, Burd Dissertation Prize Selection Committee, Committee Chair	2013-2017
Journal Editor Selection Committee, <i>Mass Communication &amp; Society</i> , Mass Communication & Society Division, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC), Committee Member	2015
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC), Bylaws Revision Committee, Chair	2012-2013
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC), History Division	2009-2012
Head and Program Chair	2011-2012
• Vice-Head and Research Chair	2010-2011
• Secretary	2009-2010
Media History Exchange, Consultant	2012
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) Taskforce on Bylaws, Committee Member	2009-2011

Editor, <i>Clio</i> , Newsletter o Communication (AEJMC	f the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass ), History Division	2009-2010
American Journalism Hist	orians Association, Outreach Committee Member	2006
Iowa Broadcast News Ass	sociation (IBNA), College/University Relations Director	1997-2001
Grant-Funded Research	Advisory Roles	
Resilient Media for Demo Advisory Board Member	cracy (ReMeD, funded by EU Horizon Europe), External	2023-present
Global Handbook of Med	ia Accountability, Editorial Advisory Board Member	2018-2022
Journalistic Role Perform	ance Around the Globe, Advisory Committee Member	2013-2018
Book Series Editor		
Journalism in Perspective	: Continuities and Disruptions, University of Missouri Press	2016-present
• Memmel, S. Pressing	the Police and Policing the Press.	2024
	sson, M. <i>Journalistic autonomy: The genealogy of a</i> MC Tankard Book Award, 2023.	2022
• Mari, W. The America	an newsroom: A history, 1920-1960.	2021
• Schmidt, T. R. Rewrit print journalism.	ing the newspaper: The storytelling movement in American	2019
• Lerner, K. Provoking American journalism.	the press: (More) Magazine and the crisis of confidence in	2019
• Rodgers, R. R. The staperss, 1833-1923.	ruggle for the soul of journalism: The pulpit versus the	2018
• Sumpter, R. S. Before rules.	journalism schools: How Gilded Age reporters learned the	2018
Special Issue Editor		
American Journalism	Long time horizons in mediated communication history	2024-present
Brazilian Journalism Research	Contemporary updates to journalism theories and concepts	2024-present
Journalism Studies	Reconsidering journalism through the Worlds of Journalism Study	2024-present
Editorial Board Members	Shin	
Journal of Communication	•	2024-present
V	n Publishing Company), Anthem Emerging Media and	2018-present
Journalism & Mass Comm	nunication Quarterly	2017-present
Journalism: Theory, Prac	tice & Criticism	2017-present
Journalism Studies		2015-present
Journalism & Communica	ation Monographs	2015-present
University of Missouri Pr	ess	2015-2018
Journal of Communication	n Inquiry	1992-1993

Ad Hoc Manuscript Reviewer – Journals	
Digital Journalism	2016, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2022(2),
2 18.11.10.11.1	2023(2); 2024
International Journal of Press/Politics	2009, 2016, 2023, 2024
Mass Communication and Society	2006; 2020; 2024(2)
Communication Theory	2010, 2012, 2014, 2017, 2019, 2023(2)
Nordicom Review	2021, 2023
International Journal of Press/Politics	2009, 2016, 2021, 2023
Journal of Communication	2011, 2012, 2013, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2023(2)
Media and Communication	2023
American Journalism	2011, 2013, 2014, 2017, 2021, 2022
Journalism Practice	2012, 2017, 2018, 2020, 2021, 2022(2)
International Journal of Communication	2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2021
New Media & Society	2012, 2014(2), 2016, 2020
Communication and Sport	2018
Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly (before joining editorial board)	2009, 2013, 2014, 2015(3), 2016
Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media	2009, 2016
Journalism: Theory, Practice and Criticism (before joining editorial board)	2013(2), 2014(2), 2015(2), 2016
Political Communication	2016
International Communication Gazette	2016
Communication Research	2005, 2009, 2015
Environmental Communication: A Journal of Nature and Culture	2015
Journalism Studies (before joining editorial board)	2010, 2013
Journal of Magazine & New Media Research	2011, 2013
American Journal of Political Science	2010
Journal of Public Relations Research	2010
Journal of Media and Religion	2006
Ad Hoc Manuscript Reviewer - Publishers	
Routledge Press	2010, 2013, 2014, 2015(2), 2023
Oxford University Press	2021
Columbia University Press	2016
Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Communication	2015
Palgrave Publishers	2013
Wiley-Blackwell Press	2011
Peter Lang Publishing	2009

Grant Proposal Reviewer

Research Grants Council of Hong Kong	2017, 2022, 2023, 2024
National Science Foundation	2021
National Endowment for the Humanities	2020
Estonian Research Council	2017
MacArthur Fellowship	2014
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC), Insight Grant	2014
Research Foundation Flanders (Fonds voor Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek-Vlaanderen, FWO)	2011, 2013
Fulbright Commission for Education Exchange, Belgium	2012
Reviewer for Tenure, Promotion, Reappointment	
Department of Communication Studies, University of Iowa	2024
Department of Communication, University of Washington	2023
Communication, Culture & Technology Program, Georgetown University	2023
College of Communication, Boston University	2023
Department of Communication and Journalism, Texas A&M University	2023
Department of Communication, University of Illinois Chicago	2023
Hubbard School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Minnesota	2021, 2022, 2023
School of Journalism and Communication, Peking University, China	2022
Hussman School of Journalism and Media, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	2022
School of Journalism and Mass Communication, University of Iowa	2022
Department of Communication, Wayne State University	2021, 2022
Department of Communication, University of California, San Diego	2021
Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania	2020
Journalism, Media School, Indiana University	2020
Department of Journalism, Klein College of Media and Communication, Temple University	2020
Reynolds School of Journalism, University of Nevada, Reno	2020
Department of Communication, University at Albany SUNY	2020
School of Information Studies, Syracuse University	2019
Greenlee School of Journalism and Communication, Iowa State University	2019
Wee Kim Wee School of Communication and Information, Nanyang Technological University (NTU), Singapore	2019
Department of Communication, University of Tulsa	2016
Scholarly Prize Reviewer	
Bob Franklin Journal Article Award (top published article in Journalism Studies, Journalism Practice, or Digital Journalism)	2022-2024
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) History Division, Covert Award (top published article award)	2015

American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA), Book of the Year Award	2013
Conference Paper Reviewer	
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC)  • History Division	2011, 2013-2019,
<ul> <li>Ethics Division</li> <li>Law &amp; Policy Division</li> <li>Graduate Studies Interest Group</li> </ul>	2023 2015 2008 2007, 2008
American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA)	2013, 2016-2017
<ul> <li>International Communication Association (ICA)</li> <li>Journalism Studies Division</li> <li>Communication History Division</li> <li>Law &amp; Policy Division</li> <li>Political Communication Division</li> </ul>	2005, 2010-2024 2014-2015 2005-2007 2005
American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA) and Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) History Division Joint Spring Northeast Regional Conference	2005, 2007
Faculty Mentor for Visiting Scholars	
Dr. Marcos Paulo da Silva, Universidade Federal de Mato Grosso do Sul, Brazil	2022-2023
Dr. Francisco Paulo Jamil Almeida Marques, Universidade Federal do Paraná, Brazil	2021-2022
Patric Raemy, University of Fribourg, Switzerland	2019-2020
Susana Herrera-Damas, Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, Spain, Marie Sklodowska-Curie Global Fellowship	2015-2016
Lea Hellmueller, University of Fribourg, Switzerland, Fulbright	2010-2012
Conference Moderator and/or Discussant	
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC)  • Association-wide  • Graduate Studies Interest Group  • History Division	2019-2022 2007, 2008 2010, 2011, 2014- 2017
<ul><li>International Division</li><li>Law and Policy Division</li></ul>	2024 2010
<ul> <li>International Communication Association (ICA)</li> <li>Communication Law &amp; Policy Division</li> <li>Journalism Studies Division</li> </ul>	2005, 2006 2012, 2015-2023
<ul> <li>International Association for Media and Communication Research (IAMCR)</li> <li>Journalism Research and Education Division</li> </ul>	2016
Panel Organizer	
An exercise in reimagining AEJMC, Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC), Detroit, August 5	2022

Does "mass communication" still make sense (or did it ever make sense) as an academic discipline? Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC), Virtual, August 3	2021
A nation challenged to change, implications for media educators: An AEJMC conversation. Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC), Virtual, August 8	2020
Role remodel: New directions for journalistic role conception research, International Communication Association (ICA), Chicago, IL, May 23	2009
Conference Organizer	
Rethinking Theories and Concepts of Mediated Communication (co-sponsored by University of Missouri School of Journalism, LMU-Munich, Nanyang Technological Institute), Barcelona, Spain	2018
Revitalizing Concepts in Mass Communication (co-sponsored by University of Missouri School of Journalism and LMU-Munich), Brussels, Belgium	2017
Digital Disruption to Journalism and Mass Communication Theory (sponsored by University of Missouri School of Journalism), Brussels, Belgium	2014
What's News? The Syracuse University International Symposium on the Nature of News (sponsored by Syracuse University), Syracuse, NY	2002
School and University Service	
Michigan State University Committee Service	
Search Committee for the Vice Provost and Assistant Vice President for Faculty and Academic Staff Affairs	d 2023
University of Missouri School of Journalism Committee Service	
Promotion and Tenure committee (elected)	2013-2014;
	2019
Doctoral Admissions committee	2016-2019
Correspondence Fund Scholarship committee	2014-2015
Journalism Studies Faculty Search committee	2012, 2014
McIntyre Postgraduate Fellowship committee	2013
Curriculum committee	2011-2013
Multicultural committee	2008-2011
University of Missouri Committee Service	
MU Connect Early Alert Advisory Board, Member	2017-2019
Council of Chairs, Member	2017-2018
Honorary Degrees committee, Member	2012-2018
Stamps Scholarship program	
• Interviewer	2017-2019
• Reviewer	2016
Academic Memberships	
International Association for Media and Communication Research (IAMCR)	2016-Present
The state of the s	

2014-Present

European Communication Research and Education Association (ECREA)

International Communication Association (ICA), (Divisions: Journalism Studies, Communication Law and Policy, Mass Communication, Political Communication)	2003-Present
Broadcast Education Association (BEA), (Divisions: Law and Policy, History, International, and News)	1999-Present
Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication (AEJMC) (Divisions: Mass Communication and Society, History, International, Ethics, Newspaper and Online News, Communication Law & Policy)	1996-Present
American Journalism Historians Association (AJHA)	1994-Present
American Political Science Association (APSA), (General Fields: Comparative politics, Public policy; Special Fields: Political communication)	2006-2023
Association for Canadian Studies in the U.S.	2006-2012

# **Professional Work Experience**

The Banner "Tuned In" Columnist/Writer	Jan. 2000 – Dec. 2003
KDCR Radio, Sioux Center, Iowa	Aug. 1994 –
News Director	Aug. 1997
KRNA Radio, Iowa City, Iowa	May 1993 –
News Producer	Aug. 1994
KQCR Radio, Cedar Rapids, Iowa	May 1994 –
News Producer, part-time	Aug. 1994
Public Justice Report Correspondent	May 1988 – May 1992
KDCR Radio, Sioux Center, Iowa	Jan. 1984 –
News Director	Aug. 1992

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